



Couple Stress In The Vertex Model Of Cellular Monolayers

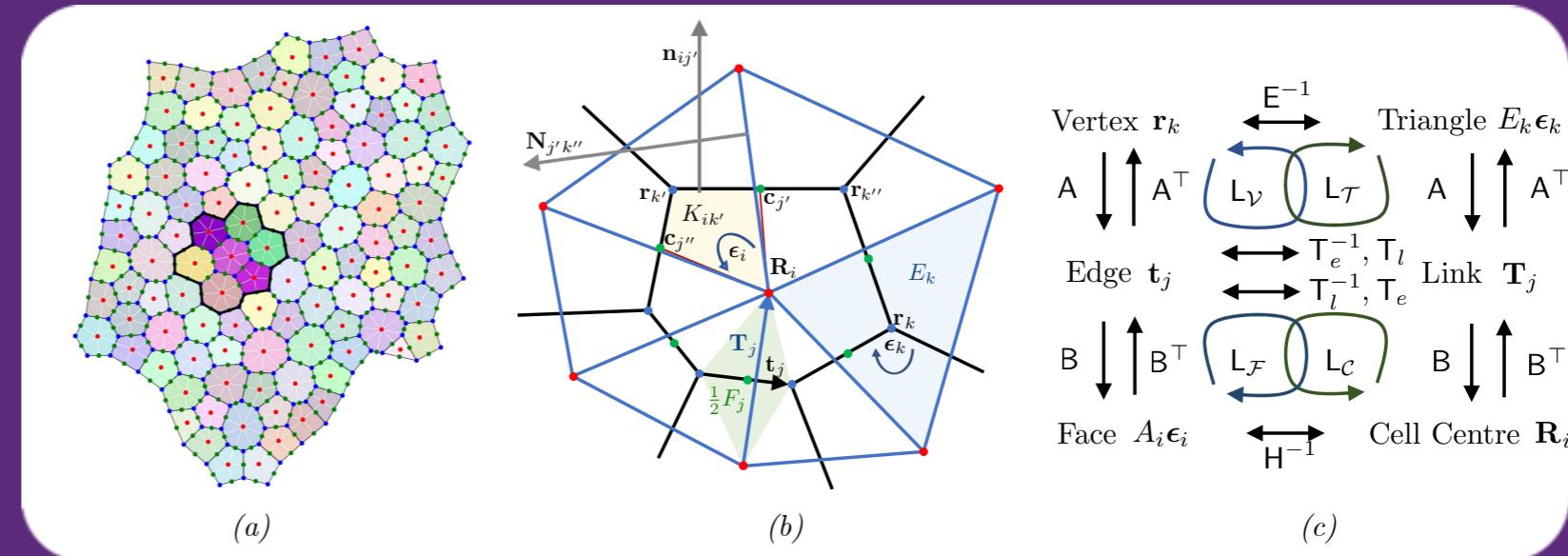
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Aims

- Develop vertex model framework using incidence matrices.



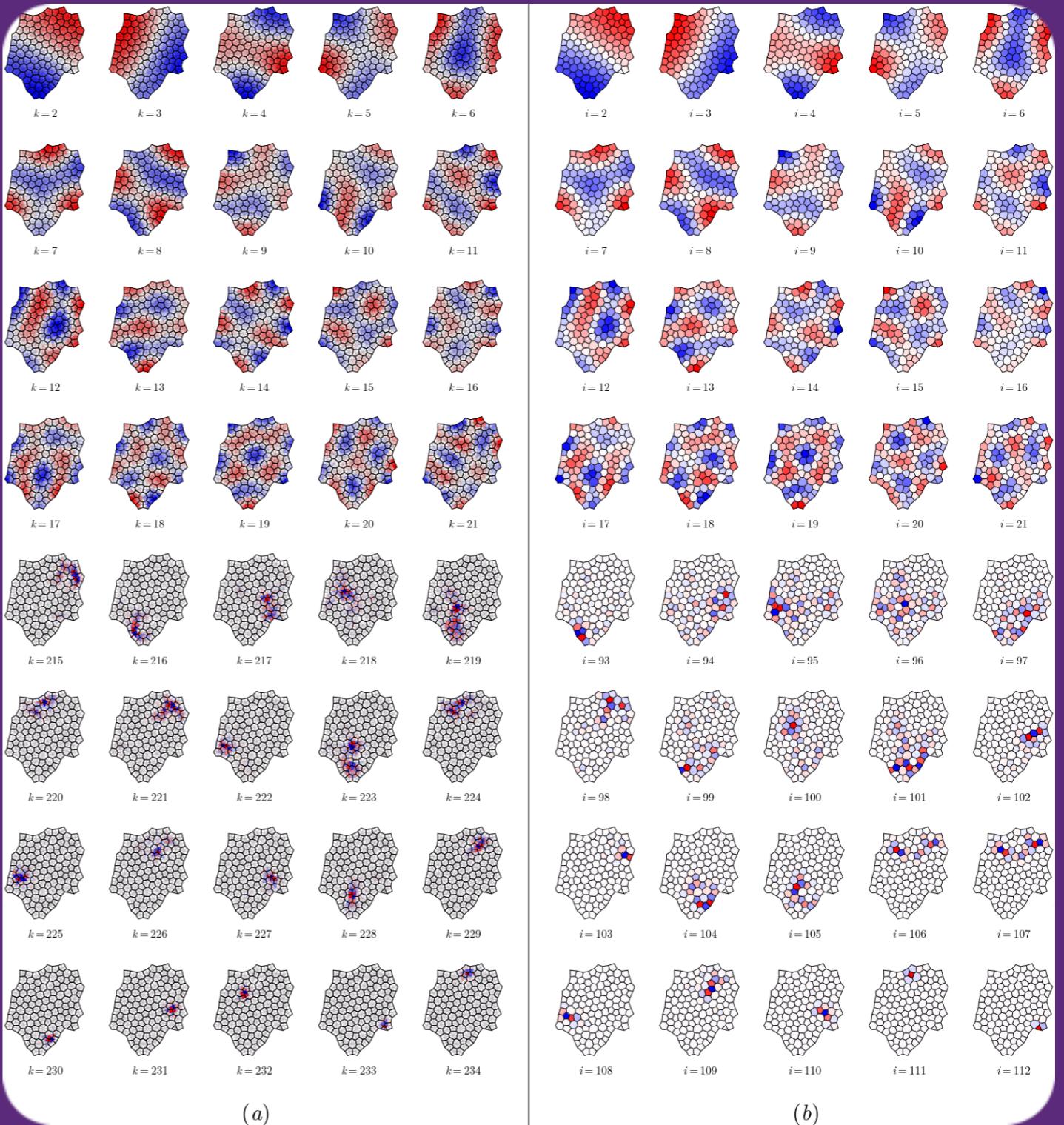
$$B = \begin{pmatrix} & \text{Edges} \longrightarrow \\ \text{Cells} \downarrow & \left(\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & \dots \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & \dots \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{array} \right) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} & \text{Vertices} \longrightarrow \\ \text{Edges} \downarrow & \left(\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & \dots \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & \dots \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & \dots \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{array} \right) \end{pmatrix}$$



Aims

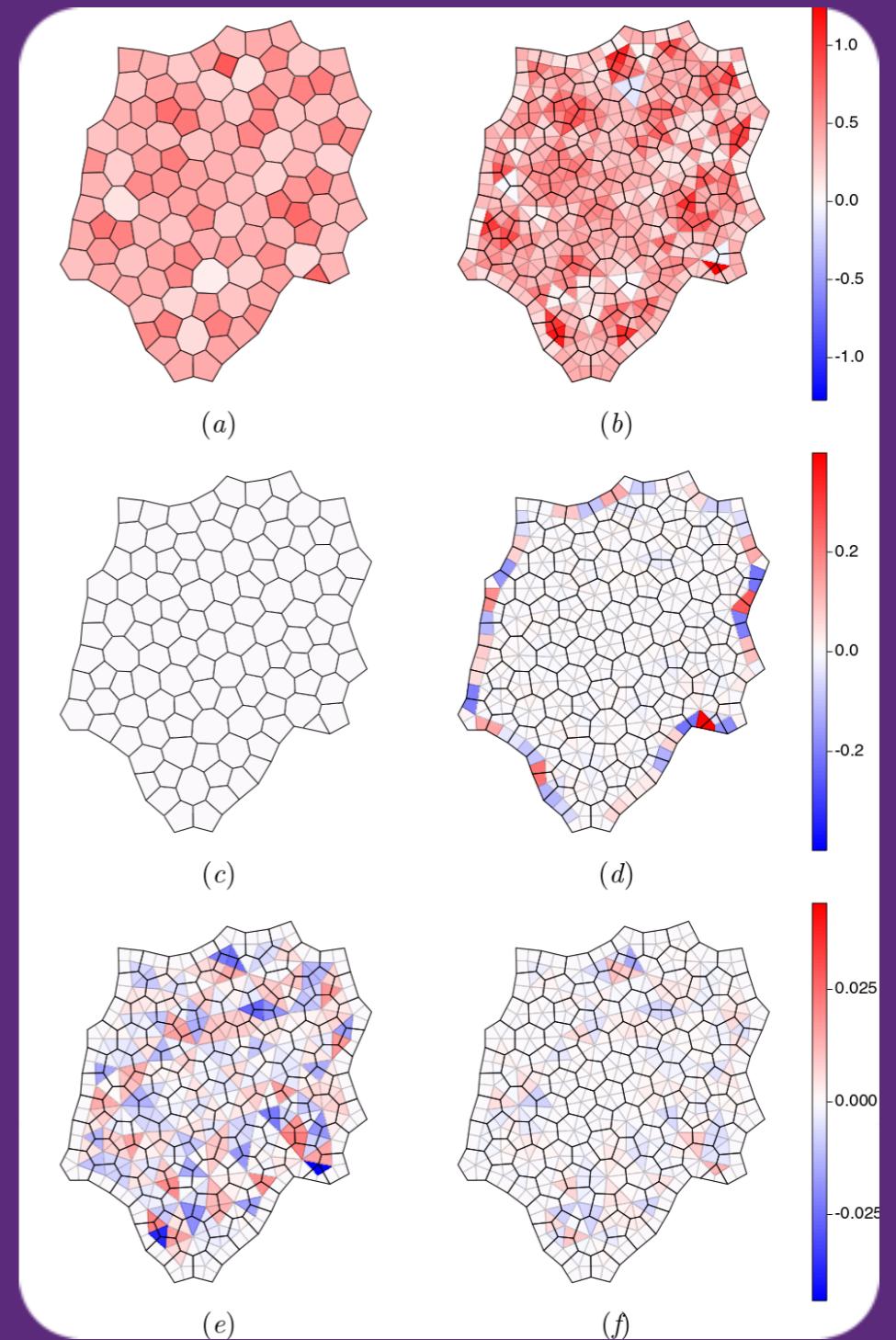
- Develop discrete calculus approach.
- Derive eigenmodes of discrete Laplacians across monolayers.





Aims

- Calculate stresses across (primal) cells and (dual) triangulation, and discrete Airy and Mindlin stress potentials





Aims

- Develop discrete potential theory for monolayers with disordered internal structure.

