

Open Discussion: Challenges and Potential Solutions for Marine Operations in the Arctic

Sea Ice Structure Interaction Workshop

13 November 2017, BAS, Cambridge

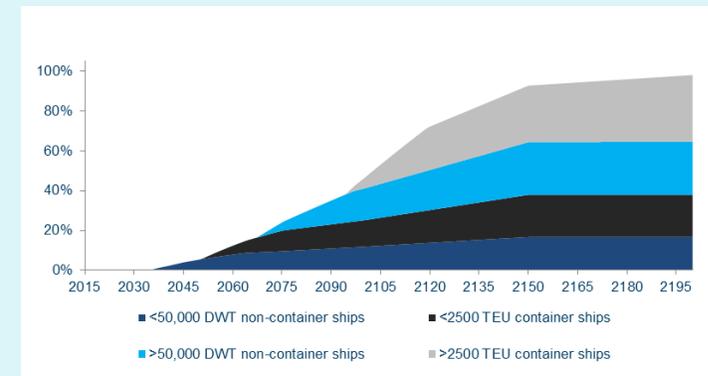
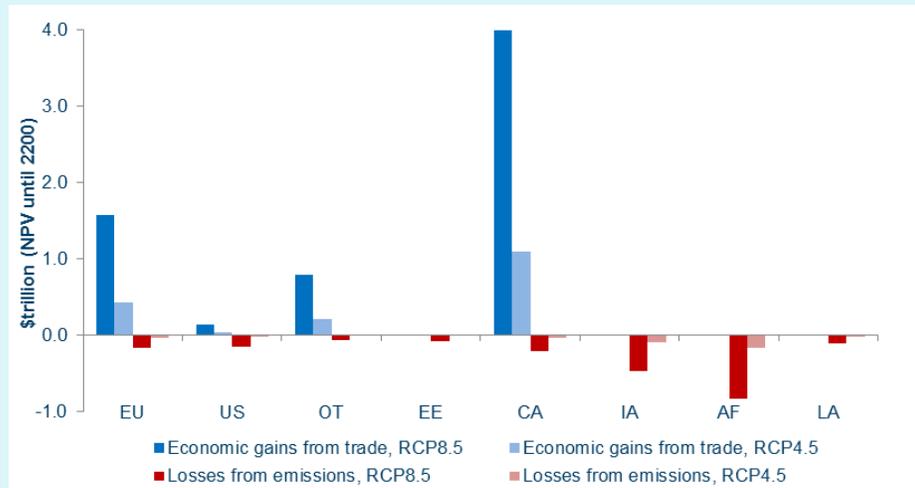
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Itinerary

- Overview of the Challenges and Solutions
- Open Discussion



Source: Yumashev et al. (2017) Towards a balanced view of Arctic shipping. *Climatic Change*

Sea ice projections for Arctic shipping routes

- The importance of using correct tools for sea ice projections: CMIP5 vs CMIP6 vs Regional Arctic Ocean Models?
- Which physical parameters are relevant for navigation in the Arctic:
 - sea ice concentration/ type,
 - thickness,
 - ice pressure,
 - ridging,
 - icing events,
 - storms
- How to measure these parameters effectively to facilitate navigation?

Technological solutions and navigation

- Implications for vessels' design criteria
- Implications for port's design criteria
- Implications for navigation, i.e.
 - what real-time monitoring of sea ice is required
 - how to improve short-term sea ice forecasts and utilise them for navigation

Economic viability of Arctic shipping for the operators

- Investing in ice-enforced vessels: when does it become viable? (Hansen et al., 2016)
- Investing in the infrastructure
 - ports,
 - ice-breakers,
 - search and rescue facilities,
 - secondary in-land trade routes
- Setting insurance premiums

Economic drivers and effects of Arctic shipping

- **Global trade drivers for destination and transit shipping on Arctic routes (Bekkers et al., 2016)**
- **Macroeconomic gains due to the enhanced trade enabled by Arctic routes (Bekkers et al. 2016; Yumashev et al., 2017)**

Net climatic feedback of Arctic shipping assuming continued use of HFO

- Shorter routes, slow steaming => less warming from CO₂, less cooling from sulphate aerosols
- The role of black carbon and other short-lived forcers (Fuglestvedt et al., 2014)
- Additional CO₂ and non-CO₂ emissions from the countries experiencing economic growth due to Arctic shipping (Bekkers et al. 2016; Yumashev et al., 2017)

Climate costs vs macro-economic gains, policy implications

- Translating the climatic feedback into additional climate costs: winners and losers (Yumashev et al., 2017)
- Policy implications and solutions
 - emissions control areas
 - emissions tax
 - toll charges
 - LNG
- The role of Arctic shipping in transitioning to the “low-carbon era” set out by the Paris Agreement

Open Discussion

- What are the biggest challenges for operations in the Arctic and the Antarctic that industry faces currently?
- Solutions??